Early Colonization

Part 7- Mid-Atlantic Colonies Begin

-Other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ countries (Spain, France, and England had already established colonies) were starting to claim \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and start \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in North America.

-One of those countries was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They established a colony between New England and Virginia along the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River they called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ controlled New Netherland to make a profit through the fur trade.

-Several major cities today were started as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Albany, NY (Fort Orange), Gloucester, NJ, (Fort Nassau), and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (New Amsterdam) were a few in New Netherland.

-The Dutch West India Company wanted to make their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in America more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so they encouraged \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and settlement.

-This was accomplished through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. A patroon was a person who brought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or more settlers to New Netherland. In return the patroon was given a large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grant.

-New Netherland welcomed many kinds of settlers. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ indentured servants, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_ were among those who settled in the colony.

-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ also claimed land and started a colony in America. They established \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1638 along the southern portion of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River in what is now Delaware, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

-New Sweden was mainly a group of several \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forts along the Delaware River.

-In 1655, forces from New Netherland under the control of Governor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attacked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Wilmington, DE) in New Sweden and took control of the colony, making it a part of New Netherland.

-The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ settlers were allowed to stay as long as they followed the rules of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Many decided to stay.

-In 1634, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ established the colony of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for England as a refuge for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fleeing persecution in England.

-However, Lord Baltimore promised religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Protestants and soon, due to the Great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Migration, Protestants outnumbered Catholics in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-Many tobacco \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (large farms) were started around the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in an area known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. These plantations were strung out throughout the region.

-Life was very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for these farmers. Land had to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, planting and harvesting tobacco was labor-intensive, growing tobacco used up the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the soil after a few years, and many people \_\_\_\_\_ from disease.

-Many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ came to work on the tobacco farms. Some of these people were convicts sent to the colonies as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, some were people looking for work, but most came as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ servants.

-As a result of problems and a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in England from 1642-1660, English colonization in America stopped. In 1660, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took control in England.

-In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, King Charles II had his brother, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, take over the colony of New Netherland. He became the proprietor, or owner. He renamed it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-England now controlled America along the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ coast from New England down to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.